

The Importance of Parts of Speech in English

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Abstract: *In this article I am planning to give information about parts of speech in English, as well as other languages. As we all know, the English language consists of eight parts of speech: nouns, pronouns, verbs, adverbs, adjectives, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections. Each part plays a special role in sentence construction. They are also important in expressing ideas clearly. Understanding these parts of speech is essential for learners as it assists in forming grammatically correct sentences and enhances their communication skills. This knowledge also provides with improved reading and writing abilities, leading to better academic performance.*

Entrance: First of all, let me reference what is the parts of speech in any language, then say its importance and usage in sentences.

We know parts of speech is very necessary in sentences. It's known that there are eight parts of speech in the English language. These are noun, pronoun, verb, adjective, adverb, preposition, conjunction, and interjection. The part of speech indicates how the word functions in meaning as well as grammatically within the sentence. An individual word can act more function than one part of speech when used in different circumstances in sentence sections. Understanding like these parts of speech is essential for determining the correct definition of a word.

Main part: While I was researching about parts of speech in English language, I found that the Oxford Learner's Dictionary defines parts of speech as "one of the classes into which words are divided according to their grammar, such as noun, verb, adjective, etc." A few days later, I came across the information that the Cambridge Dictionary also gives a similar definition – "One of the grammatical groups into which words are divided, such as noun, verb, and adjective".

English has numerous words that serve a purpose. Out of those, some of the words are used to describe an action, some to enhance the action, some to name and some to replace the name.

Anyway, these parts form a full speech and discourse. These building blocks help us to construct sentences and communicate completed ideas. Without them, we could just have disorganized words and sounds with no meaning.

In discourse each part of speech plays a definite role. At one time you understand the role of every word in a sentence, understand how ideas fit together, you can use grammar correctly, and avoid mistakes.

Meanwhile I am going to state some short definition of parts of speech.

- **Nouns** are words that are used to name people, places, animals, things and ideas. We learn nouns to classify into two main categories which common nouns and proper nouns. Also, we distinguish singular nouns and plural nouns.
- **Pronouns** are used to replace a noun in a sentence. It is known that there are different types of pronouns. Some of them are reflexive pronouns, possessive pronouns, relative pronouns and indefinite pronouns.

- **Verbs** are words that denote an action that is being performed by the noun or the subject in a sentence. These verbs are called action verbs.
- **Adverbs** are used to provide more information about verbs, adjectives and other adverbs used in a sentence. Also, it has five main types.
- Next common used words are **Adjectives**. They are used to describe nouns or the subject in a sentence and provide more information about them.
- So useful words to link one part of the sentence to another are **Prepositions**. Prepositions also show the position of the object or subject in a sentence.
- **Conjunctions** are a part of speech that are used to connect two or more different parts of a sentence, phrases, and clauses.
- Words give sensation to a sentence are **Interjections**. Also , we can use them to convey strong emotions or feelings.

Let me exhibit how to use and make meanings of these parts of speech in usual sentences. Well, **nouns** can function in different duties inside a sentence. For example, a noun can be a subject, direct object, indirect object, subject complement, or object of a preposition. A **pronoun** is usually substituted for a specific noun, which is called its antecedent. They are also used their types' function.

The **verb** in a sentence expresses action or being. There are main verb and one or more auxiliary verbs. An **adjective** is often used to modify or describe a noun or a pronoun. It usually answers the question of **which one, what kind, or how many**. Next part, an **adverb** describes or modifies a verb, an adjective, or another adverb, but never a noun.

A **preposition** is a common word which is placed before a noun or pronoun to form a phrase modifying another word in the sentence. Therefore a preposition is always part of a prepositional phrase. The prepositional phrase almost always functions as an adjective or as an adverb. A **conjunction** combines words, phrases, or clauses. They are used to show the relationship between the elements linked. An **interjection** is a word used to express emotion. It helps us to show our sensation to listener. It is often followed by an exclamation point at the end of the sentence.

Conclusion: As it's known that words combine one to another in a row to form a meaningful sentence. In English, each word has a specific function. Any word is classified into various parts of speech. Parts of speech are elements that characterise a word's function in a sentence. Making sentences easy to read and understand is the fundamental purpose of parts of speech.

Used sites:

1. https://www.butte.edu/departments/cas/tipsheets/grammar/parts_of_speech.html
2. <https://centrepointhighschools.com/blogs/parts-of-speech-types-functions-examples>
3. <https://byjus.com/english/parts-of-speech>